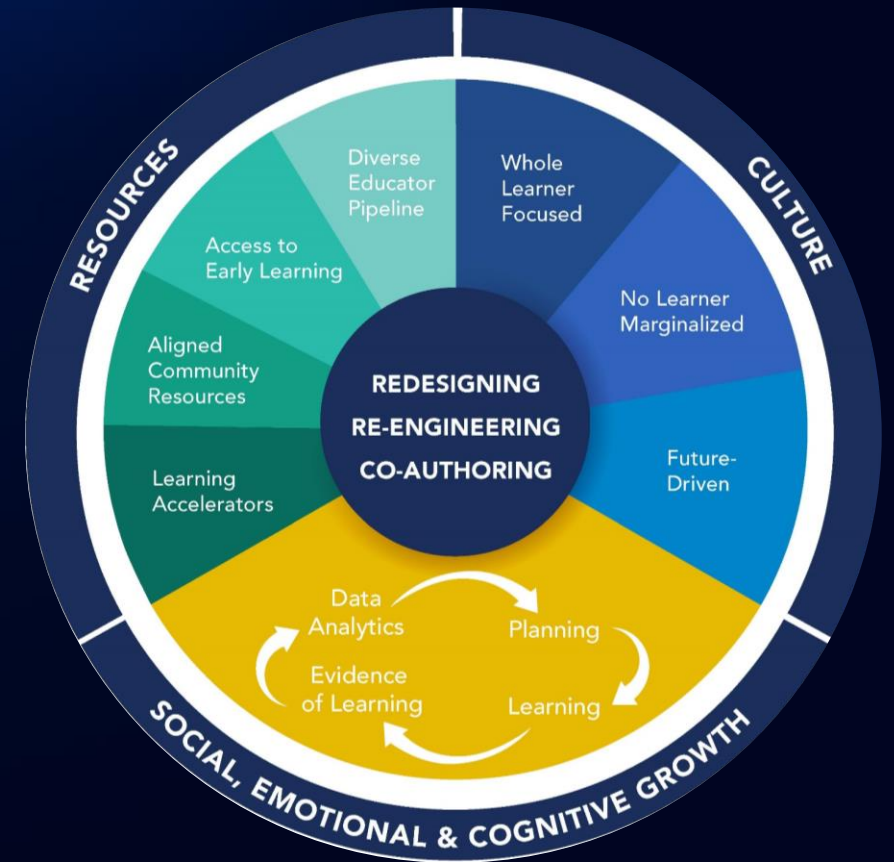


# Preparing Students to be Career and Life Ready

**Dr. Bill Daggett**

**School Administrators of Montana**

**April 27, 2023**



# CTE is not the same as Career Ready

*“The skills you need for a competitive academic environment bears no resemblance to the skills of the innovation era and more and more companies are seeing that.”*

Tony Wagner, Learning Policy Institute

CTE is to Career Ready  
As  
AP and IB are to College Ready

# For every **100** students entering 9th grade...

**18** Fail to graduate high school on time

**25** Don't enroll in college after high school

**15** Enroll in 2-yr college but fail to graduate

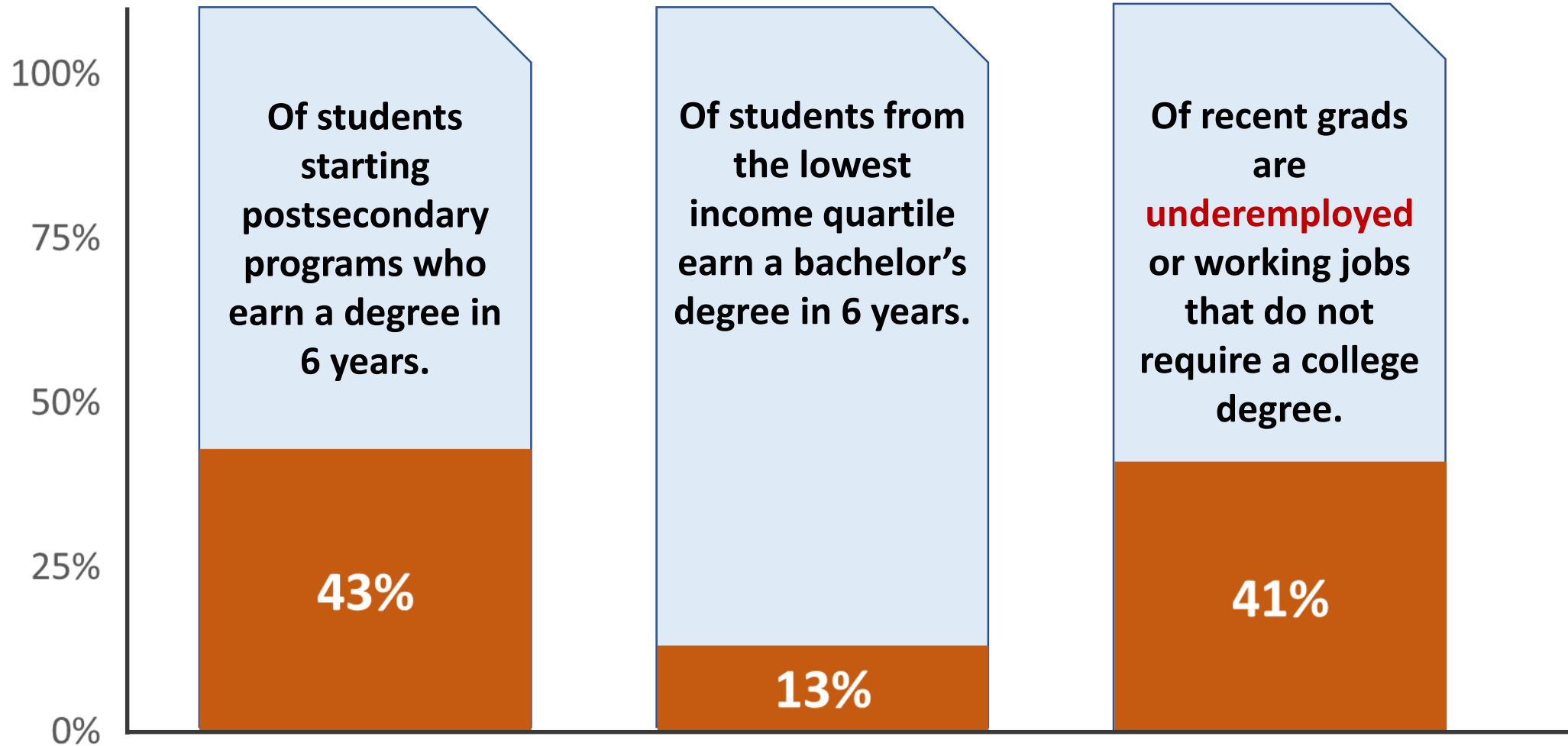
**14** Enroll in 4-yr college but fail to graduate

**12** Take jobs they don't need college degrees for

Only **16** travel the path from high school to college to work!

Source: Digest of Education Statistics 2016, tables 219.10, 302.10, 326.40; Federal Reserve Bank of New York, "Underemployed Rates for College Graduates," March 2018

# The Gap Between Education and Industry



We are moving from the age of IT  
to  
The age of AI

# ChatGPT



[chat.openai.com](https://chat.openai.com)

ChatGPT and GPT 4 searches the internet for responses

BART creates it's own responses

BART does not get information from google searches. It predicts based upon reading everything 100,000 faster than the human brain

# Co-Counsel

- Research
- Review contracts
- Draft contracts
- Draft legal briefs
- Analyze judges rulings
- Prepare despoitions
- Prepare correspondence

AI will do to knowledge workers  
what automation did to manual  
works

# AI will:

- Replace some jobs

# Co-Counsel

# ChatGPT applications in legal profession

➤ Conduct legal research



# ChatGPT applications in legal profession

- Conduct legal research
- Summarize court opinions and filings

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- Conduct legal research
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- Assemble, analyze and create redline version of contracts

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# ChatGPT applications in legal profession

- Conduct legal research
- Summarize court opinions and filings
- Assemble, analyze and create redline version of contracts
- Propose arguments for legal briefs and filing
- Prepare deposition questions
- All communications

# Jobs at Risk by AI

- Computer programmers
- Coders
- Software developers and engineers
- Content creators
- Technical writers
- Journalist
- Advertisers
- Para legals
- Legal assistants

# Jobs at Risk by AI

- Court reporters
- Legal secretaries
- Medical secretaries
- Data entry clerks
- Medical assistants
- Medical records personnel
- Market researchers
- Financial analysts

# Jobs at Risk by AI

- Data managers
- Traders
- Insurance agentys
- Graphic designers
- Accountants
- Bookkeepers
- Customer service agents
- Web designers



# AI will:

- Replace some jobs
- Fundamentally change many jobs

# Microsoft Co-Pilot

# HR and Hiring Practices

- Craft job opening announcement
- Disseminate announcement to targeted audience
- Compare resumes to job requirements
- Deep research on applicants
- Restructure jobs based on applicants
- Select finalist for interviews
- Following selection complete onboarding process

# Medical

- Medical Diagnosis
  - Accurate
  - Immediate
  - Like team of experts
- Patient Communications
- Record Management
- Billing, Insurance, etc.

# HR and Hiring Practices

- Craft job opening announcement
- Disseminate announcement to targeted audience
- Compare resumes to job requirements
- Deep research on applicants
- Restructure jobs based on applicants
- Select finalist for interviews
- Following selection complete onboarding process

# AI will:

- Replace some jobs
- Fundamentally change many jobs
- Create new jobs

In 1970's the prediction was ATMs would dramatically reduce the need for bank tellers.

There are more bank tellers today  
than there were in the 1970's.

But they perform different tasks  
and need a different set of skills.



Most workers will not be replaced  
by AI.

Most workers will not be replaced  
by AI.

They will be replaced by a person  
with skills that AI does not  
possess.

# Worker will need to:

- Develop skills not easily replicated by AI
- Be able to work in an AI environment
- Be resilient and adaptable

Content can become irrelevant,  
but skills are transferable

# Needed

- Knowledge
- Skills
- Attributes
- Dispositions

# 56 foundational skills that will help citizens thrive in the future of work.

56 DELTAS across 13 skill groups and four categories

Cognitive	
<b>Critical thinking</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Structured problem solving</li> <li>● Logical reasoning</li> <li>● Understanding biases</li> <li>● Seeking relevant information</li> </ul>	<b>Planning and ways of working</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Work-plan development</li> <li>● Time management and prioritization</li> <li>● Agile thinking</li> </ul>
<b>Communication</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Storytelling and public speaking</li> <li>● Asking the right questions</li> <li>● Synthesizing messages</li> <li>● Active listening</li> </ul>	<b>Mental flexibility</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Creativity and imagination</li> <li>● Translating knowledge to different contexts</li> <li>● Adopting a different perspective</li> <li>● Adaptability</li> <li>● Ability to learn</li> </ul>

Interpersonal	
<b>Mobilizing systems</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Role modeling</li> <li>● Win-win negotiations</li> <li>● Crafting an inspiring vision</li> <li>● Organizational awareness</li> </ul>	<b>Developing relationships</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Empathy</li> <li>● Inspiring trust</li> <li>● Humility</li> <li>● Sociability</li> </ul>
<b>Teamwork effectiveness</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Fostering inclusiveness</li> <li>● Motivating different personalities</li> <li>● Resolving conflicts</li> <li>● Collaboration</li> <li>● Coaching</li> <li>● Empowering</li> </ul>	

Self-leadership	
<b>Self-awareness and self-management</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Understanding own emotions and triggers</li> <li>● Self-control and regulation</li> <li>● Understanding own strengths</li> <li>● Integrity</li> <li>● Self-motivation and wellness</li> <li>● Self-confidence</li> </ul>	
<b>Entrepreneurship</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Courage and risk-taking</li> <li>● Driving change and innovation</li> <li>● Energy, passion, and optimism</li> <li>● Breaking orthodoxies</li> </ul>	
<b>Goals achievement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Ownership and decisiveness</li> <li>● Achievement orientation</li> <li>● Grit and persistence</li> <li>● Coping with uncertainty</li> <li>● Self-development</li> </ul>	

Digital	
<b>Digital fluency and citizenship</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Digital literacy</li> <li>● Digital learning</li> <li>● Digital collaboration</li> <li>● Digital ethics</li> </ul>	
<b>Software use and development</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Programming literacy</li> <li>● Data analysis and statistics</li> <li>● Computational and algorithmic thinking</li> </ul>	
<b>Understanding digital systems</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Data literacy</li> <li>● Smart systems</li> <li>● Cybersecurity literacy</li> <li>● Tech translation and enablement</li> </ul>	

SOURCE: Marco Dondi, Julia Klier, Frederic Panier, and Jorg Schubert; *Defining the skills citizens will need in the future world of work*; McKinsey & Company, June 2021

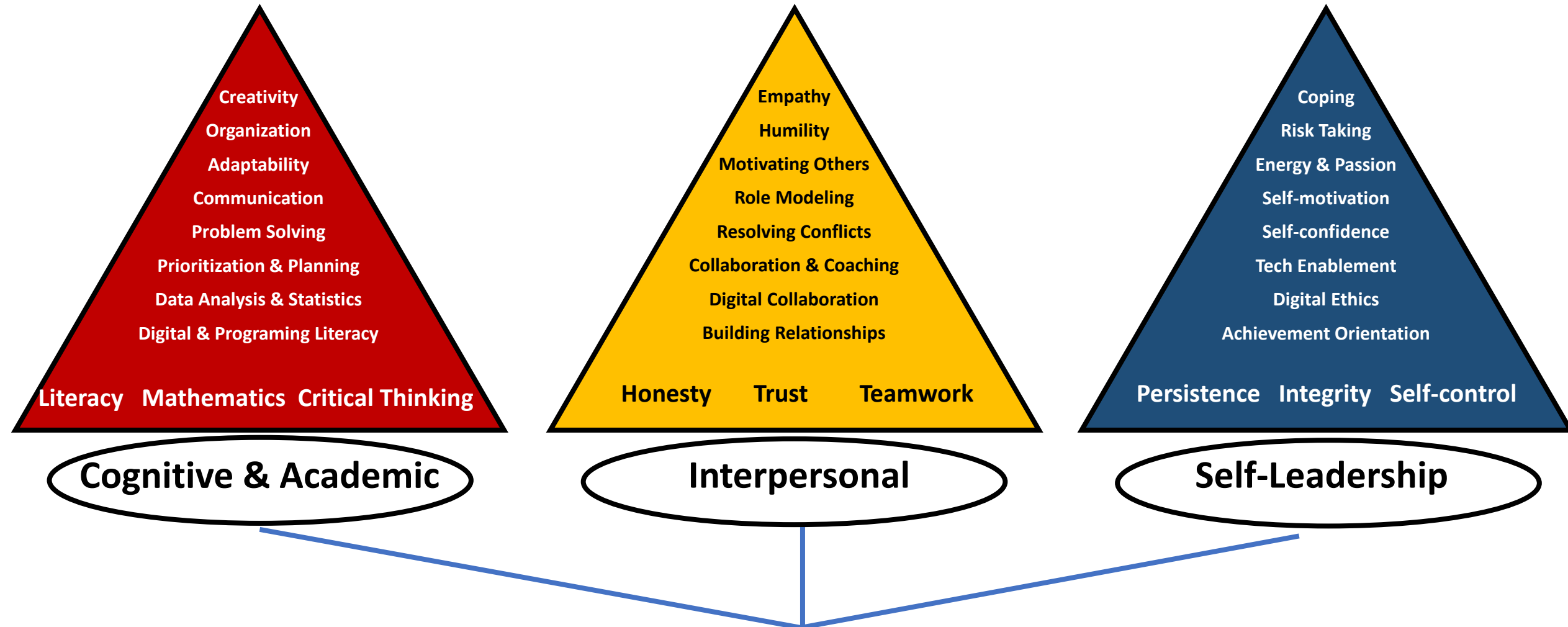
# PORTRAIT OF A GRADUATE

 BFK Prototype  
DO NOT COPY



# The Future Focused Instructional Framework for Schools

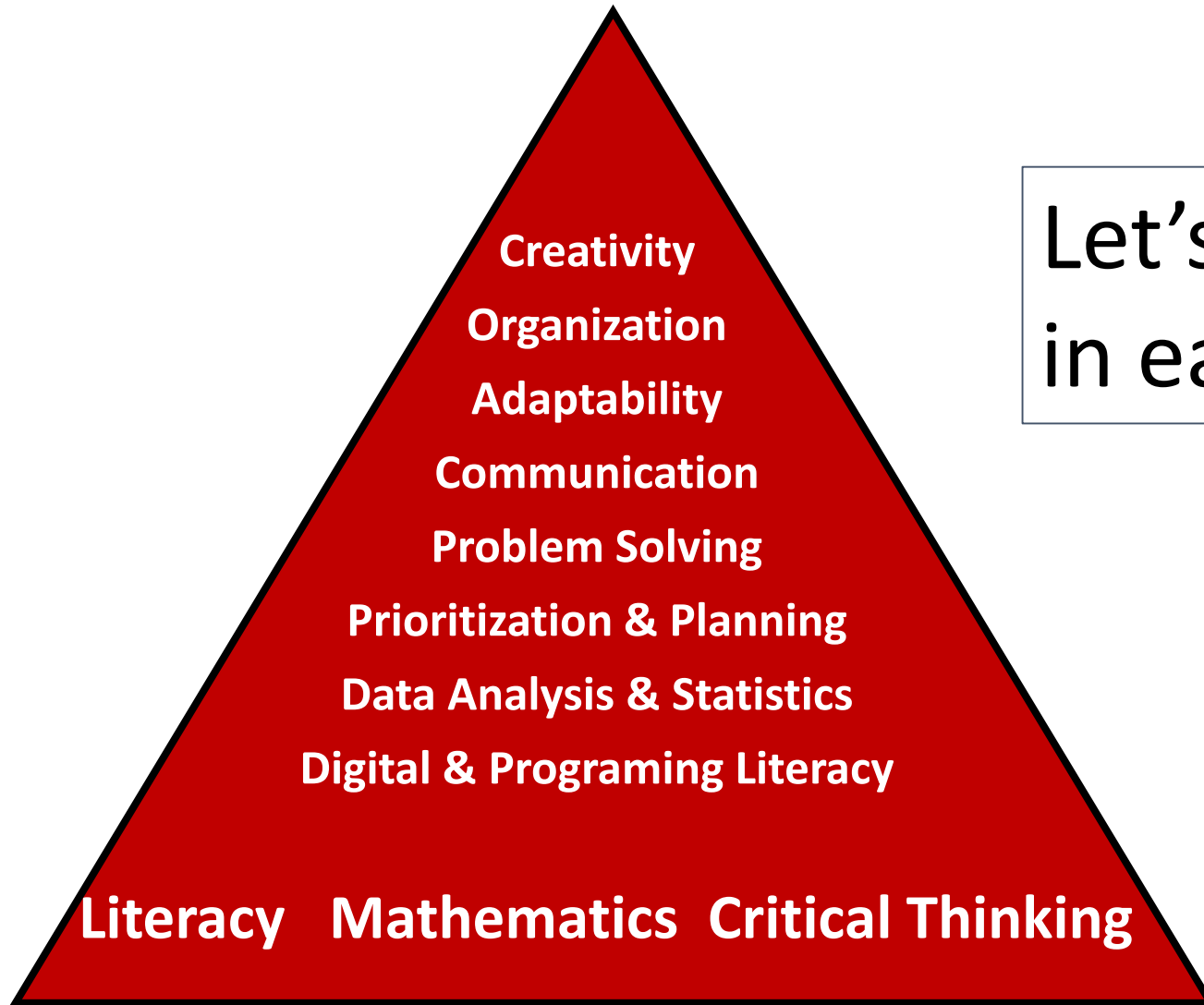
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These are the three domains that define a Future Focused individual ready to meet the demands of education and the workplace.



Let's look at what is included  
in each of these domains:



**Cognitive & Academic**

**Cognitive & Academic:** These are essential, a top instructional priority for schools, often what is measured in state assessments.

**Creativity**  
**Organization**  
**Adaptability**  
**Communication**  
**Problem Solving**  
**Prioritization & Planning**  
**Data Analysis & Statistics**  
**Digital & Programing Literacy**

**Literacy** **Mathematics** **Critical Thinking**

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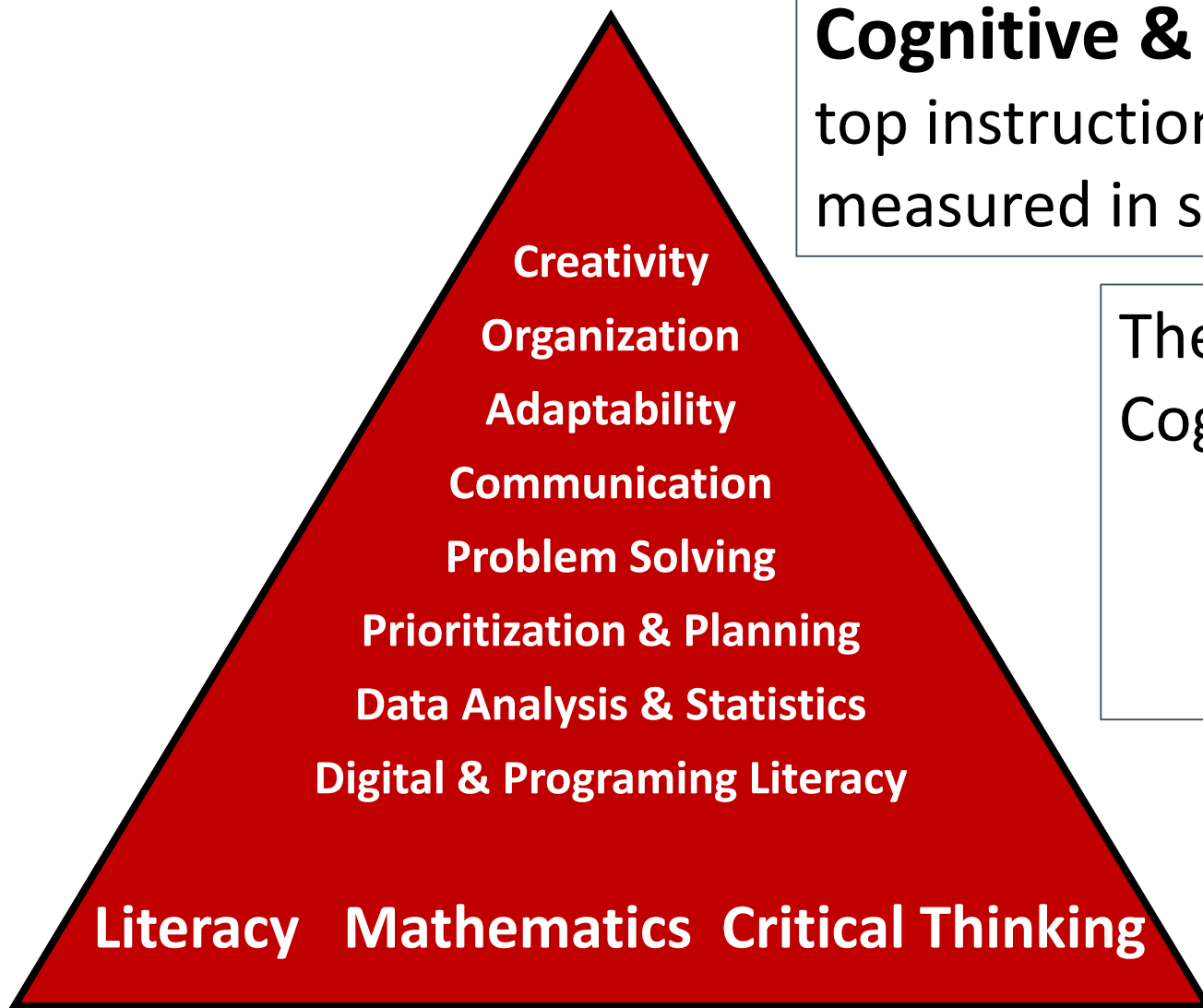
There are three areas of focus in the Cognitive & Academic domain:

- \* Literacy
- \* Mathematics
- \* Critical Thinking

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**Communication**  
**Problem Solving**  
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**Literacy Mathematics Critical Thinking**

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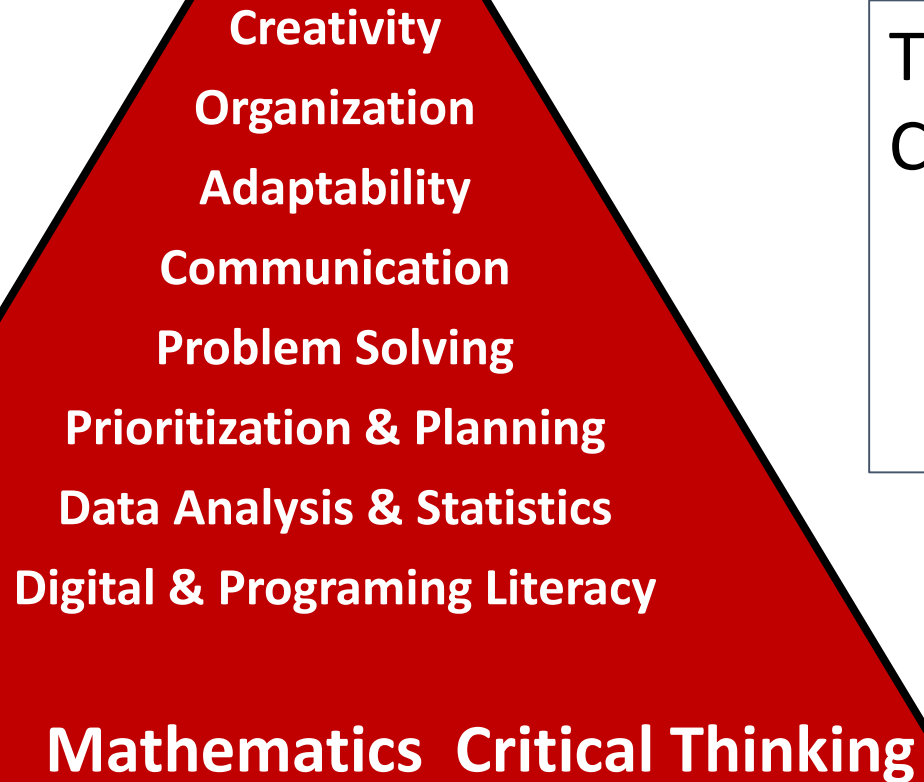
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Within the areas of focus are examples of knowledge, skills, and behaviors.

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**Cognitive & Academic**

**Simply put, what students need to know and do.**

**Interpersonal:** The skills, qualities, and behaviors needed to work effectively with others in school and in the workplace.

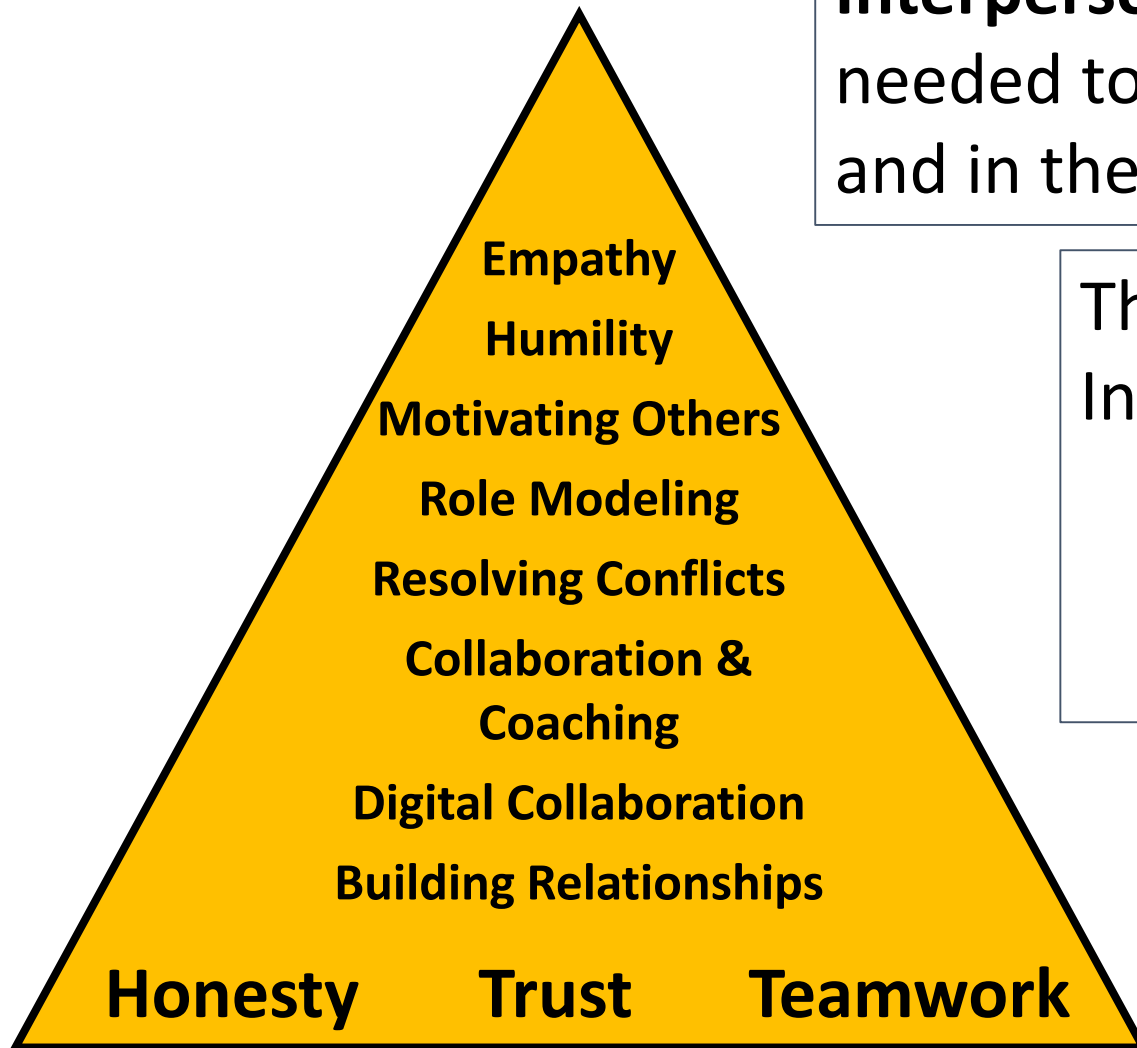


**Interpersonal**

**Interpersonal:** The skills, qualities, and behaviors needed to work effectively with others in school and in the workplace.

There are three areas of focus in the Interpersonal domain:

- \* Honesty
- \* Trust
- \* Teamwork



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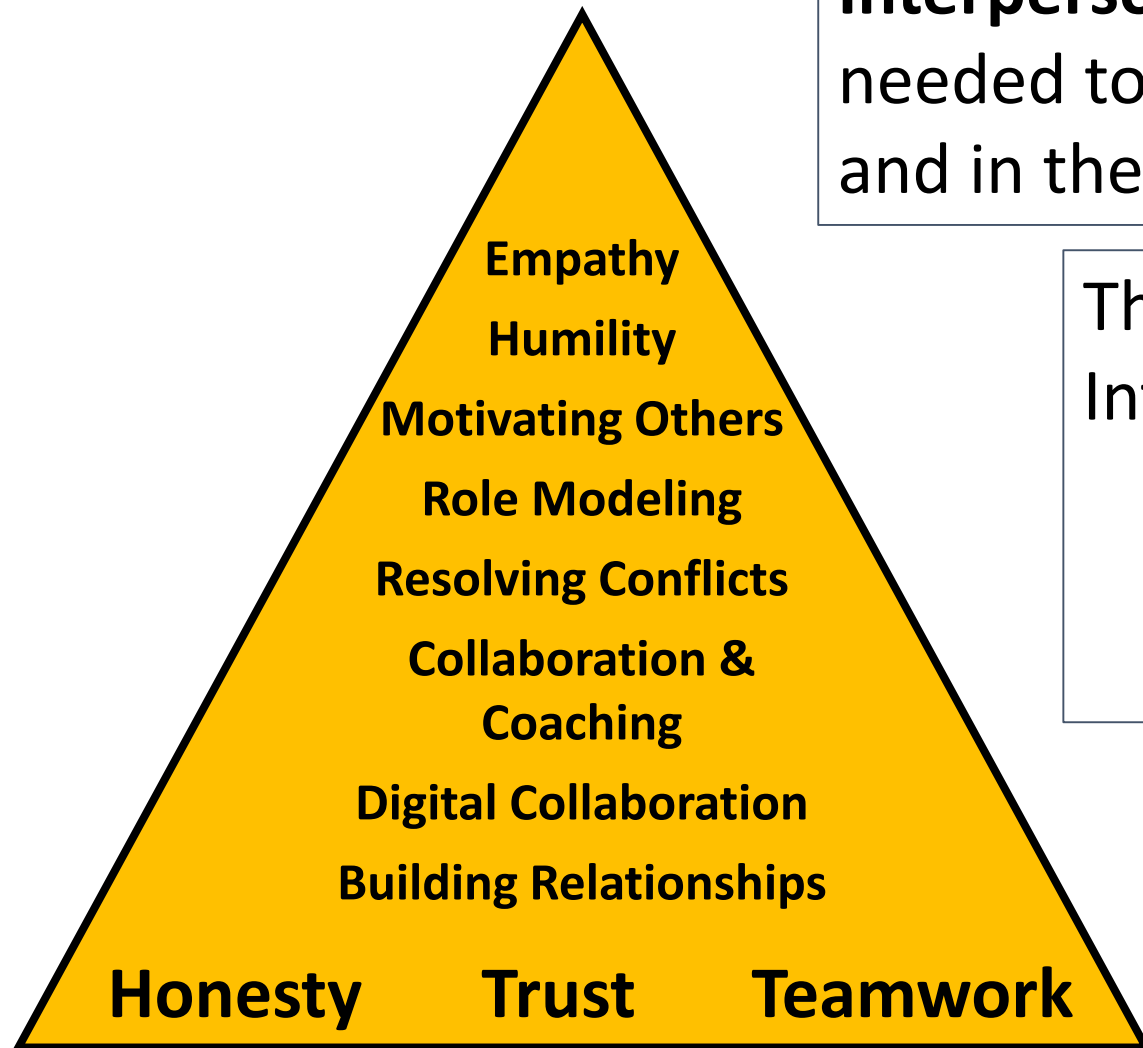
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**Interpersonal**

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- \* Honesty
- \* Trust
- \* Teamwork

Within the areas of focus are examples of knowledge, skills, and behaviors.

**Simply put, how students need to act and work with others.**

**Self-Leadership:** The skills, qualities, and behaviors needed for students to develop and assume leadership in school and the workplace.



# Self-Leadership

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There are three areas of focus in the Self-Leadership domain:

- \* Persistence
- \* Integrity
- \* Self-Control



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**Self-Leadership**

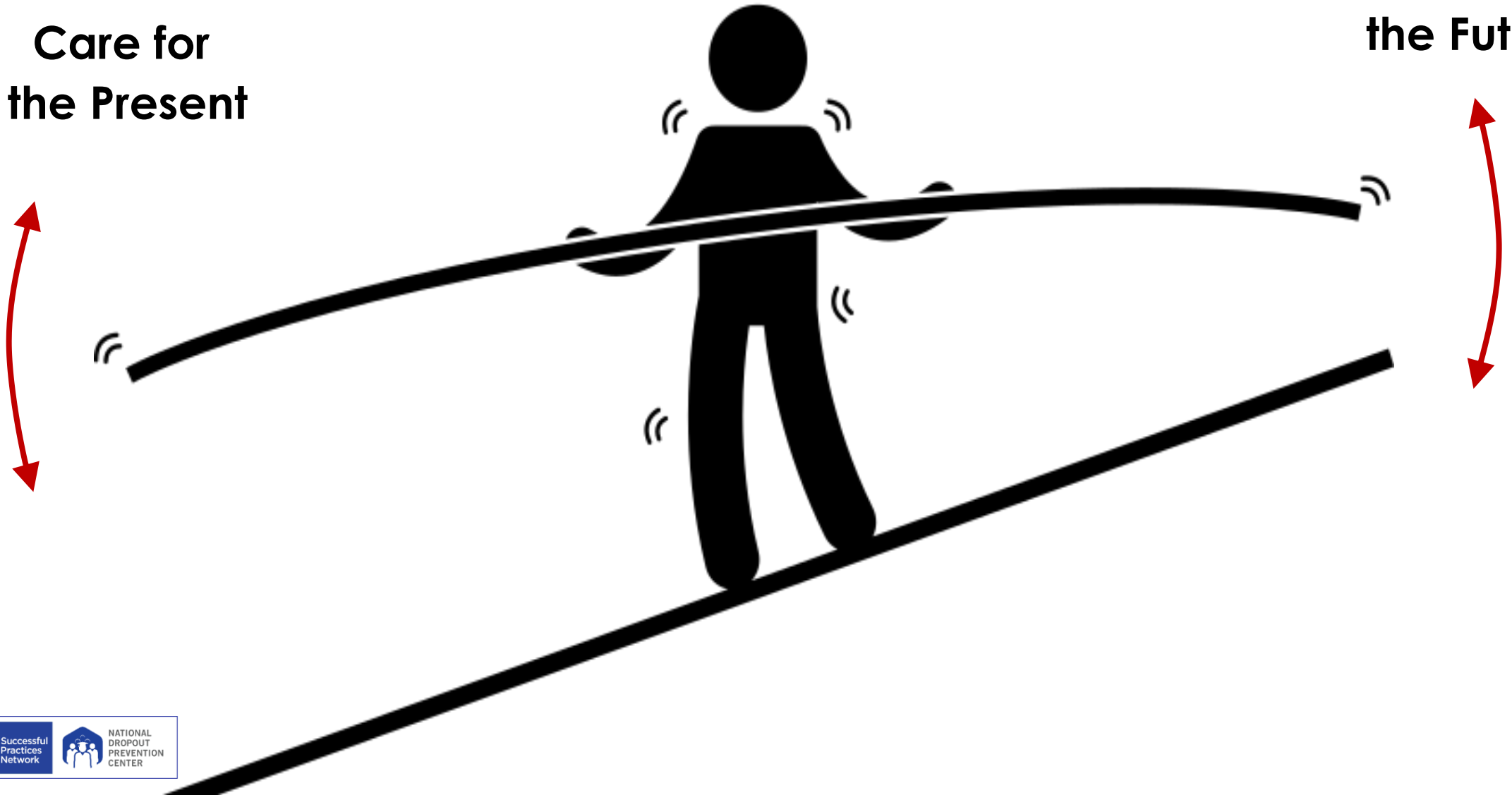
**Simply put, how students should conduct themselves.**

You can not change faster than the  
rate of readiness and trust.

# From Stabilizing to Transitioning the System

Care for  
the Present

Enable  
the Future



Were are you on this Journey and  
where do you want to be in 2 years?



# We need to rethink ...

## ➤ What we teach

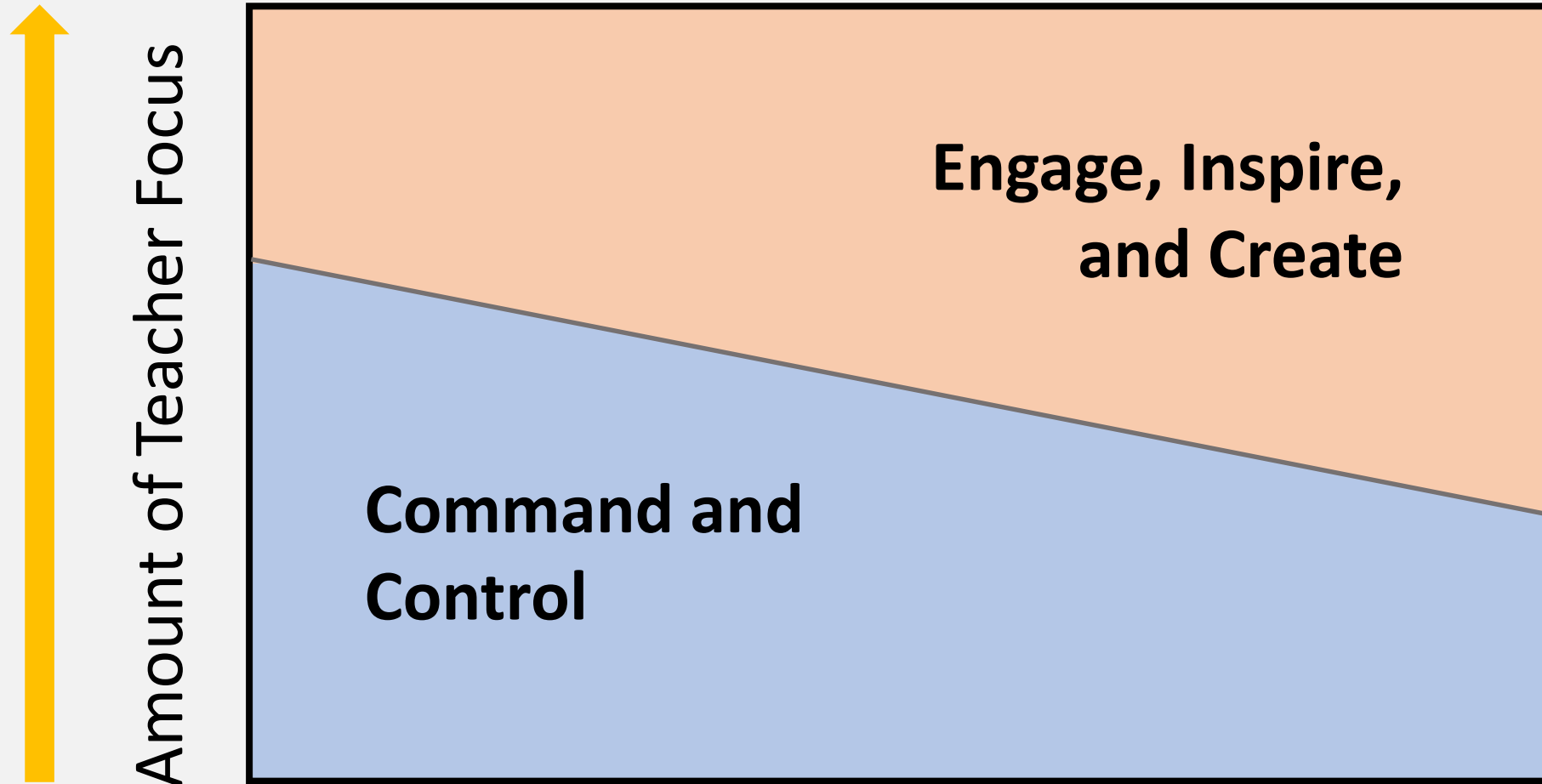
# We need to rethink ...

- What we teach
- How we teach

# We need to rethink ...

- What we teach
- How we teach
- How we assess students

# A Shifting Environment



Historically to the Present

# We have ...

➤ an **Instructional Design** Issue

# We have ...

- an Instructional Design Issue
- a **Workforce Design** Issue

# We have ...

- an Instructional Design Issue
- a Workforce Design Issue
- a **Learning Space** Issue

# We have ...

- an Instructional Design Issue
- a Workforce Design Issue
- a **Learning Space** Issue
- an **Assessment** Issue



# Rubrics

# AASA Learning 2025 National Summit

June 26 – June 28, 2023



**AASA**  
THE SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENTS ASSOCIATION

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Student-Centered  
Equity-Focused  
Future-Driven  
Education

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with

**SPN**  
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Practices  
Network

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